

1. Community development during the Progressive Era emphasized all but one of the following characteristics:

- a. Comprehensive approach emphasizing the linkages between various institutions.
- *b. Conflict with elite, as the primary means for social change.
- c. Collaboration between experts and citizens.
- d. Emphasis on citizen participation.

2. Which of the following would you say is the most important characteristic of the New Deal programs addressing poverty and community development?

- *a. an extremely strong role for the federal government.
- b. emphasizing the deregulation of markets.
- c. focusing on a trickle-down theory of development.
- d. race-specific policies attempting to overcome discrimination.

3. Which of the following was NOT a criticism of the Community Action Program of the Great Society?

- a. Concern that the poor were not to assume power in their communities.
- b. Bureaucrats perverted Congressional intent.
- *c. It provided too much power in the hands of local government officials.
- d. Some believed that it contributed to the violence in many cities during the 1960s.

4. Which of the following concepts refers to the government condemnation of private property for public purposes?

- a. deregulation
- b. privatization
- c. urban revitalization
- *d. eminent domain

5. Which of the following community development programs has been developed under the Obama administration?

- *a. Promise Zones
- b. Faith-based initiative
- c. Workforce Investment Act
- d. Enterprise Zones