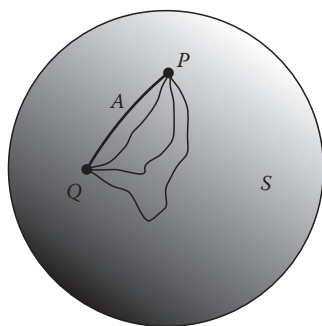


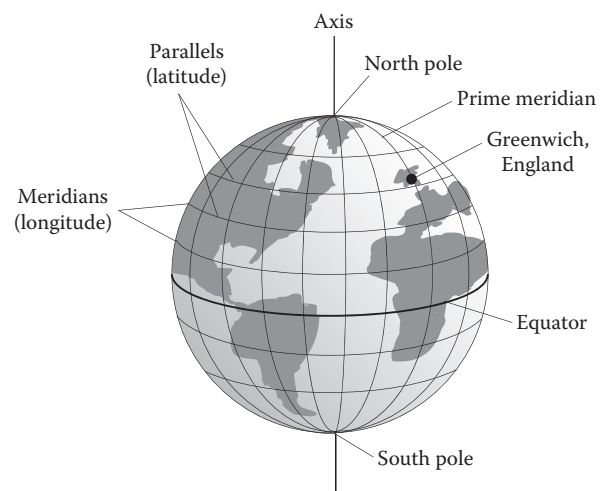
**FIGURE B.1**

The distance from  $P$  to  $Q$  on the sphere.



## FIGURE B.2

Terms from geography.



**FIGURE B.3**

Coordinates for points.

